



SharkBite®

PEX Installation Guide



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The SharkBite® Introduction

The purpose of this guide is to familiarize you with the recommended method of installing SharkBite products: push-to-connect fittings, barb fittings, and valves. SharkBite PEX is an excellent pipe product that offers many advantages over rigid pipe. The combination of SharkBite PEX pipe is the fastest way to plumb a system. SharkBite barb fittings may be used with SharkBite barb connectors are included in this guide as a rough-in solution.

SharkBite Features

Push-to-Connect Fittings

Instant connection for increased ease of installation

- No soldering, clamps, unions or glue required

Fittings certified to 200 psi and 200 ° F

- Proven durability and quality.

Fits copper pipe, CTS, CPVC and PEX

- Connects all three types in any combination

Integral pipe liner for PEX installation:

- No loose components, ensures secure connection.

Design certified and agency listed

- Provides peace of mind that it passes all applicable codes

Compact, robust DZR brass body

- Foundation of a strong, corrosion resistant fitting.

Design certified to NSF/ANSI 61 and AWWA C900

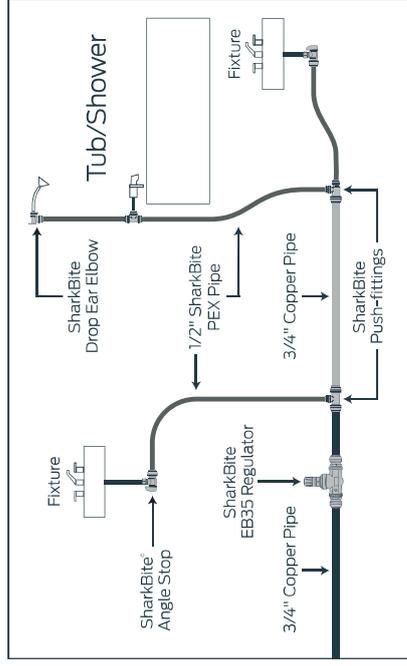
- Product standard for use in potable water systems
- Hydronic heating water distribution
- Quality engineered and manufactured

Approved to be used underground and in walls without access panels. Designed for use in hydronic heating as well as potable water distribution.

Plumbing Systems

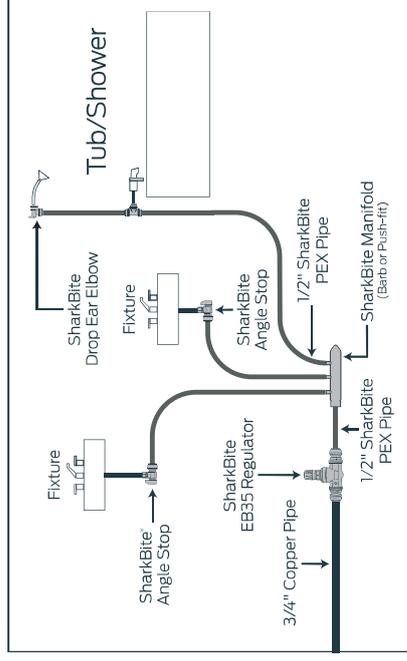
The SharkBite® connection system offers the only total rough-in solution, including a full line of valves, push-to-connect fittings, PEX pipe and traditional PEX components and tools. The SharkBite system offers three options for a PEX pipe installation – Trunk & Branch, Manifold or a Combination system – as described in the diagrams below.

The Trunk and Branch System



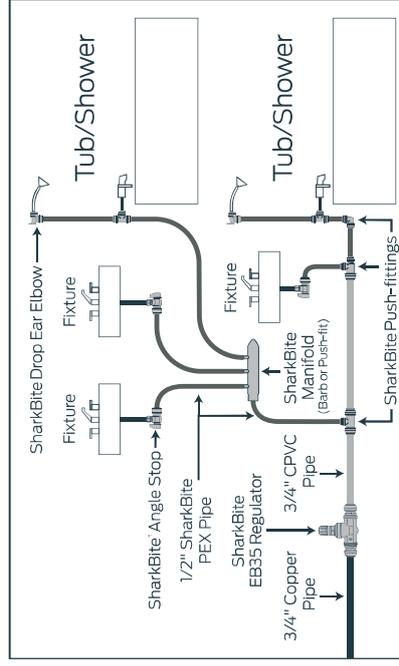
This system uses SharkBite PEX pipe and push-fittings. It offers the absolute fastest and easiest way to get from meter to fixtures.

The Manifold System

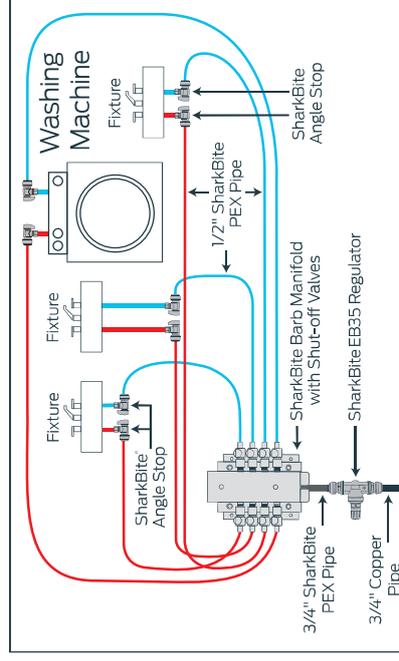


This system uses traditional PEX components (manifolds, barbed fittings, clamp rings, etc.) and offers the total lowest material cost. When you need special configuration fittings, such as drop ear elbows, SharkBite push-fittings offer greater speed and efficiency than traditional barbed fittings while costing about the same.

The Combination System



The Home-Run System



Making a Shark Connection

The combination of SharkBite push-to-meter to fixture.



Making a SharkBite® Clamp/Barb Connection

The use of traditional PEX components (manifolds, barbed fittings, clamp or crimp rings, etc.) offers the total lowest material cost.



Step 1

Use pipe cutters to make a square cut of the pipe to length. A rough or uneven cut can result in a weakened joint.



Step 2

Slide the appropriate clamp ring size over the pipe to about 2 inches from the end of the pipe.



Step 3

Push the pipe onto the barbed fitting until it touches the fitting shoulder. Position the clamp ring 1/8 to 1/4 inch from the end of the pipe. This distance ensures that the clamp ring is positioned directly over the barbs on the fitting.



Step 4

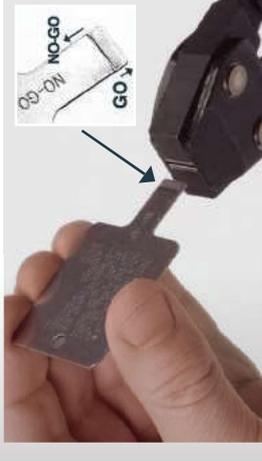
Position the open jaws of the clamp tool over the raised tabs of the clamp ring and squeeze.

One clamp tool fits all size clamp rings. It can be operated with one hand, leaving the other hand free to hold the clamp ring in position. The tool cannot be removed until the clamp ring is fully compressed.

Calibration of the Clamp Tool

Check Calibration of the Clamp Tool

Always check the clamp tool with the correct gauge at the end of the last crimp.

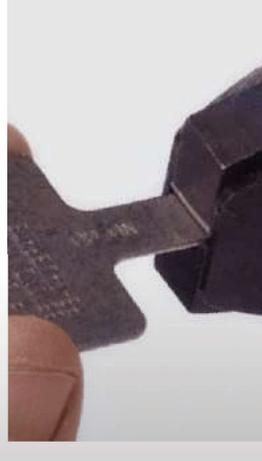


Step 1

Close the clamp tool handles to the stop point and insert gauge into jaw gap.

Calibrating the Clamp Tool

If the gauge goes into the jaws beyond the following steps.



Step 1

Place GO portion of gauge into jaw gap.

Warning: Tools out of calibration may result in weak connections and can result in leaks down the line.

Making a SharkBite® Crimp/Barb Connection

The use of traditional PEX components (manifolds, barbed fittings, clamp or crimp rings, etc.) offers the total lowest material cost.



Step 1

Use pipe cutters to make a square cut of the pipe to length. A rough or uneven cut can result in a weakened joint.



Step 2

Slide the appropriate crimp ring size over the pipe to about 2 inches from the end of the pipe.



Step 3

Push the pipe onto the barbed fitting until it touches the fitting shoulder. Position the clamp ring 1/8 to 1/4 inch from the end of the pipe. This distance ensures that the clamp ring is positioned directly over the barbs on the fitting.



Step 4

Position the open jaws of the crimp tool over the crimp ring and squeeze. The jaws are interchangeable and include sizes for 3/8-, 1/2-, 5/8-, 3/4- and 1 in. crimp rings.

SharkBite PEX Guidelines

For potable water and hydronic distribution.

What to do:

- Do not install SharkBite PEX pipe to the a plumbing code.
- Do use SharkBite PEX pipe for hot and cold water distribution only.
- Do keep hot and cold lines separate.
- Do use only fittings and accessories that have been tested and approved for the SharkBite connection system.
- Do leave extra pipe at both ends of the connection easier.
- Do ensure the pipe is supported properly to avoid undue stress, strain, thermal expansion or contraction.

What not to do:

- Do not use sharp instruments to open PEX packaging. You may damage the pipe.
- Do not use with natural gas, propane, butane, other fluid, chemical or product. SharkBite PEX (non-oxygen barrier) is for use with water **only** and is not approved or intended for other use.
- Do not freeze. SharkBite pipe is freeze resistant but not freezeproof. Pipe embedded in concrete that is subjected to freezing conditions may damage both the concrete and the pipe. If the pipe is frozen and not embedded may damage the pipe and manifolds. Be sure to carefully pressure test and repair systems that have been subjected to freeze before returning them to normal operating conditions.
- Do not pressure test with water in freeze conditions.
- Do not store or install where pipe will be subjected to direct or indirect ultraviolet light (i.e. sunlight).
- Do not expose the pipe to direct flame or heat. Do not install pipe near extreme heat.
- Do not use in excessive operating conditions or inconsistent with pressure ratings the manufacturer specifies.

Proper Support of SharkBite® PEX Pipe

SharkBite PEX must be properly supported to protect against excessive strain. For both vertical and horizontal applications we recommend the pipe be supported every 32 inches between supports, leaving a little slack (1/8-1/4 inch) in the pipe to allow for normal expansion and contraction. Always use approved PEX supports, and never use a support that has sharp edges.



Typical approved PEX support

Installing SharkBite PEX Pipe in Concrete

The SharkBite PEX pipe can be submerged in concrete, but we recommend following these guidelines to ensure a long-lasting, maintenance-free installation.

- Protect the pipe with non-metallic sleeves when entering or exiting the concrete slab. A larger diameter piece of SharkBite PEX also works well in this application.
- Do not allow joints within the slab. Use a continuous length of SharkBite PEX within the slab and be sure to check for leaks before pouring concrete.

Cross-Linking Methods

Cross-linking is a process that changes the chemical structure of high density polyethylene used to make PEX pipe so that the polymer chains are connected to each other in a three-dimensional net by chemical bonds. PEX A, B, C and D are terms used to describe the different manufacturing methods used to produce PEX pipe.

Regardless of which manufacturing method is used, all PEX pipe meets the same standards for commercial and residential plumbing applications.

Classification of Cross-linked Polyethylene

Typology	Method	Symbol
A	Chemical Peroxide cross linking	PEX-a
B	Chemical Silane cross linking	PEX-b
C	Physical Radiation cross linking (beta)	PEX-c
D	Chemical Azocomponets cross linking	PEX-d

Technical Data SharkBite PEX

Certifications

The SharkBite PEX pipe is design certified F-876, F-877, CSA B137.5 standards and the NSF/ANSI 14 and CSA B137.5 standard potable water systems.

Maximum Working Pressure

- 160 psi @ 73.4°F (23°C)
- 100 psi @ 180°F (80°C)
- 80 psi @ 200°F (93°C)

Thermal Expansion

Since SharkBite PEX pipe will expand and contract during temperature changes, please allow for the pipe through the building. Since the pipe will expand and contract at a rate of approximately 100 feet of pipe for each 10°F change (see equation below). We recommend that expansion loops be used as ways to control expansion and contraction. The change in length due to temperature increase can be calculated as follows:

$$\Delta L = \alpha(L \cdot \Delta T)$$

where: ΔL = change of length (inches)

ΔT = change of temperature (°F)

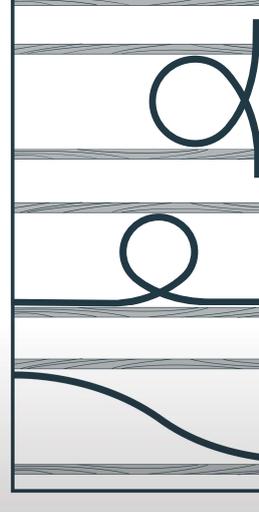
L = original pipe length (feet)

α = coefficient of linear expansion = (8

Example:

$$\Delta T = 10^{\circ}\text{F} \quad L = 100' \quad \Delta L = 0.08''$$

Expansion/Contraction Loops



Technical Data for SharkBite PEX



For more information, visit
sharkbite.com

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Certifications

The most up-to-date certifications can be found at sharkbite.com.

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